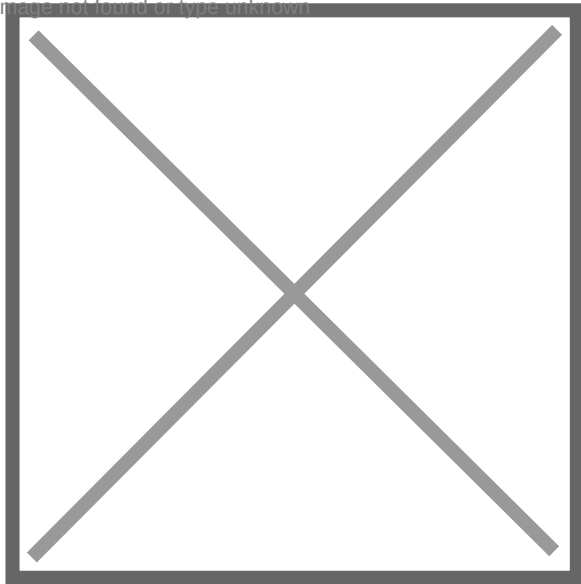


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Par **KHUSHI890**, le **14/08/2025** à **18:03**